

附录：广义相对论公式表

- Cristoffel联络:

$$\Gamma^\lambda_{\mu\nu} = \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}(g_{\mu\rho,\nu} + g_{\nu\rho,\mu} - g_{\mu\nu,\rho}) \quad (1)$$

- 协变微商公式:

$$(T^{\mu_1\mu_2\dots}_{\nu_1\nu_2\dots})_{;\lambda} = (T^{\mu_1\mu_2\dots}_{\nu_1\nu_2\dots})_{,\lambda} + \Gamma^{\mu_1}_{\rho\lambda}T^{\rho\mu_2\dots}_{\nu_1\nu_2\dots} + \Gamma^{\mu_2}_{\rho\lambda}T^{\mu_1\rho\dots}_{\nu_1\nu_2\dots} + \dots - \Gamma^{\rho}_{\nu_1\lambda}T^{\mu_1\mu_2\dots}_{\rho\nu_2\dots} - \Gamma^{\rho}_{\nu_2\lambda}T^{\mu_1\mu_2\dots}_{\nu_1\rho\dots} - \dots \quad (2)$$

- 黎曼张量:

$$R^\lambda_{\mu\alpha\beta} \equiv \Gamma^\lambda_{\mu\alpha,\beta} - \Gamma^\lambda_{\mu\beta,\alpha} + \Gamma^\rho_{\mu\alpha}\Gamma^\lambda_{\rho\beta} - \Gamma^\rho_{\mu\beta}\Gamma^\lambda_{\rho\alpha} \quad (3)$$

Ricci张量定义为  $R_{\mu\nu} \equiv R^\lambda_{\mu\nu\lambda}$ .

- 测地线方程

$$\frac{d^2x^\lambda}{ds^2} + \Gamma^\lambda_{\mu\nu} \frac{dx^\mu}{ds} \frac{dx^\nu}{ds} = 0 \quad (4)$$

- 爱因斯坦方程:

$$G^{\mu\nu} = 8\pi GT^{\mu\nu} \quad (5)$$

这里的爱因斯坦张量  $G^{\mu\nu} \equiv R^{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2}Rg^{\mu\nu}$

- 理想流体能量动量张量;

$$T^{\mu\nu} = (\rho + p)u^\mu u^\nu - pg^{\mu\nu} \quad (6)$$

- 史瓦西度规:

$$ds^2 = \left(1 - \frac{2GM}{r}\right) d\tau^2 - \frac{1}{1 - \frac{2GM}{r}} dr^2 - r^2 (d\theta^2 + \sin^2\theta d\phi^2) \quad (7)$$

- 引力波四极矩辐射公式:

$$\frac{dP}{d\Omega} \approx \frac{G\omega^6}{4\pi} Q_{ij}^* Q_{kl} \mathcal{P}^{ijkl}(\mathbf{n}) \quad (8)$$

- FRW度规

$$ds^2 = dt^2 - a(t)^2 \left( \frac{dr^2}{1 - kr^2} + r^2 d\theta^2 + r^2 \sin^2\theta d\phi^2 \right) \quad (9)$$

- Friedmann方程:

$$\frac{k + \dot{a}^2}{a^2} = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho \quad (10)$$

$$\frac{\ddot{a}}{a} = -\frac{4\pi G}{3}(\rho + 3p) \quad (11)$$

- $\Lambda$ CDM宇宙学: 定义  $\Omega_X = \frac{8\pi G\rho_{X0}}{3H_0^2}$  (即红移为零处X成分的密度和  $\frac{3H_0^2}{8\pi G}$  之比); 对空间曲率, 则定义  $\Omega_k \equiv -\frac{k}{a_0^2 H_0^2}$ , 这样有

$$H(z) = H_0 \sqrt{\Omega_\Lambda + \Omega_m(1+z)^3 + \Omega_k(1+z)^2 + \Omega_r(1+z)^4} \quad (12)$$

这里的  $\Lambda, m, r$  分别对应宇宙学常数, 冷物质 和辐射形式能量。